

Ex. # 1380

DOCUMENT 2800

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC
WAR CRIMES BRANCH

9 February 1946

MEMORANDUM TO: Prosecution Section (Report No. 197)
THRU : Executive Officer, War Crimes Branch.
SUBJECT : Murders, looting, and burning of the town of Calauang,
Laguna Province, Luzon, P. I. in February, 1945.

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II. SUMMARY OF EVIDENCE:

On 11 February 1945, at the town of Alaminos, Japanese under the command of Captain OHNO, Hajime impressed fifty Filipino men into service. These men and approximately seventy Japanese started on a punitive expedition led by OHNO. At Barrio Dol Carmen, Alaminos, some houses were machine-gunned, screams were heard and the houses were burned (R 2). They proceeded through the mountains to Calauang. Dead and wounded people were seen on the trail. Trench mortars were fired into houses at a sugar plantation (R 2). Shortly before the expedition reached Calauang, twenty Filipinos, who were evacuating the town were stopped and made to return with the Japanese (R 2). On 14 February 1945, these twenty people were herded into a theater which was then set on fire and the twenty were burned alive (R 3). On 13 February 1945, Japanese looted all the houses in Barrio Lumot, Calauang. For a period of three days the Japanese burned homes and killed many Filipinos in Calauang. On 16 February 1945, the Japanese left Calauang and part of them are believed to have gone to San Pablo, but OHNO and twelve other Japanese returned to Alaminos burning all the houses along the way (R 4).

While the Japanese were in Calauang, the following are examples of the atrocities committed. People taken from their homes or who were found in the vicinity were bayoneted to death or killed with sabers (R 7, 17, 20, 23, 26). One man was shot and killed as he was running away (R 11). A man, his wife and their one-day old twins took refuge in a shelter they had built. They were discovered and the man was struck with a saber and killed and then the baby he had been holding was killed. The woman and the daughter were unharmed (R 14). One family heard of the approaching Japanese and hid. A four-year-old girl innocently left the hiding place and was seen by the Japanese. The father picked up the girl and ran away. He saw the Japanese find the hiding place and kill the other members of the family. One of the victims was a 70-year-old woman and another a one-year-old boy (R 29). At another place nine women and children who were hiding were found by the Japanese and all but three of them were bayoneted to death (R 32, 33). A 61-year-old man who was convalescing from illness was found in his home and he and his house were burned (R 35). Another family in hiding was discovered. A 5-year-old boy was shot and killed as he ran away and his mother and grandmother were bayoneted to death (R 38).

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文書二八〇

部外報

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太平洋合衆國陸軍總司令部戰爭犯罪支部

一九四六年（昭和三十一年）二月九日

賈書（原） 檢察部（報告書）

經由 賊罪支部 ~~傳真~~ ~~信函~~

題目 一九四七年（昭和三十二年）二月比律賓

易安ラグナLAGUNA縣カラウ

CALAUANG町殺人掠奪及

燒毀

× × ×

二、證據概要

一九四五年（昭和二十一年）二月十二日、ALAMINOS町
於大陸大尉不詳（今後音此）、率之日本兵比
律賓人五名強制就役せり。其等、人足約七十
名、日本兵大尉引率て討伐士官セラマラニス、
カルメンDEL CARMEN、部落於數軒、家機銃
射殺、叫聲聞入及華家焼毀セラリ（R二）彼等
山道通セラリカラウCALAUANG町向セ。其道通セリ
死傷者見セリ。車轎、自走砲、石磨農場内、房屋
中打立セタリ（R三）討伐隊分カラシヤル（CALAUANG）
看守少前此町、撤退中二十名、比律賓人停止
セリ（今日本兵車上共引導セラリ）（R三）一九四六年
（昭和三十一年）二月十四日、其等三十名、人、一劇場内集

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今、次々此劇場に放火せし二十名生キタス、焼殺^ル者^(R三)
一九四六年昭和二年一月十三日日本兵^{カウドア}/CALA-
UANG/^ルト^ル/LUMOT/部落、家全部掠奪^ス、三日間^宣
日本兵^{カウドア}/CALAUANG/住宅焼^ル多^シ、七律質
人殺害^ス。

一九四六年昭和二年一月十六日日本兵^{カウドア}/CALAUANG/^ルト^ル/一部、^{カウドア}/SAN PABLO/行^ス
上思(山)然(大野)OHNO/及^{ヒテ}他十名日本兵途中、家
焼^ル、^{カウドア}/ALAMINOS/津^ル(R四)

次^ル記^ス、日本兵^{カウドア}居間犯^ス強姦^ス行^ス
例^ス、家引^ス捕^ス又^ス其附近^ス於^ス具付^ス大人^ス、
銃剣^ス刺殺^ス又^ス劍^ス斬殺^ス(R七、七、二〇、三、二六)

一人、人逃^ス去^ス訴^ス、射^ス妻^ス殺^ス(R一)一人、男、
彼、妻上^ス被^ス害^ス、生後一日、双生兒^ス子供上^ス彼^ス、建^ス置^ス
久避難^ス、彼^ス付^ス、其^ス由^ス劍^ス空^ス殺^ス
サ^ス次^ル彼、抱^ス子^ス殺^ス、女上^ス娘^ス被^ス害^ス十^ル食^ス
西或^ヒ一家族^ス日本兵、近^ク間^{キテ}患^ス又^ス、四歲女子
心^ス患^ス易^ス立本^ス日本兵見付^ス、^ス上^スり^ス父親^ス
之^ス抱^ス上^ス逃^ス去^ス、彼^ス日本兵^ス心^ス患^ス易^ス見付^ス
此家族、他^ス者^ス重^シ殺^ス害^ス見付^ス、是事犠牲者中一人
七十歲、老婆^ト夫^ス又^ス外一人犠牲者^ス、一歲男兒^ス
十^ル(R二九)他^ス傷^ス於^ス心^ス患^ス久^シ久^シ婦人及^ス子孫^ス
日本兵見付^ス、中三名除^ス全部銃剣^ス殺^ス
(R三、三三)病氣療養中^ス六十歲老人^ス彼^ス

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家 = 見付テシ彼ト彼、家ノ歳ニ有(口三ノ)隠居タニ
一家族ニ見付テシタリ、五歳、男兒、逃亡去時、射殺シテ彼
母ト祖母、続々二殺シテ(口三ノ)

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